



ICOMIA

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF
MARINE INDUSTRY ASSOCIATIONS

Quarterly Economic Statistics Report
By Country

2019 – 2021

Quarter 1 2021

www.icomia.org

Marine House, Thorpe Lea Road, Egham, Surrey TW20 8BF, United Kingdom

T: +44 (0) 1784 223702

E: info@icomia.com

CONTENTS

Argentina	1	Lebanon	23
Australia.....	2	Mexico.....	24
Austria	3	Netherlands.....	25
Belgium.....	4	New Zealand	26
Brazil	5	Norway.....	27
Canada.....	6	Poland.....	28
China	7	Portugal.....	29
Croatia.....	8	Russia	30
Czech Republic.....	9	Singapore.....	31
Denmark.....	10	Slovenia	32
Estonia	11	South Africa.....	33
Finland.....	12	Spain.....	34
France	13	Sri Lanka	35
Germany.....	14	Sweden	36
Greece.....	15	Switzerland.....	37
Hong Kong.....	16	Taiwan.....	38
Hungary	17	Thailand	39
Ireland	18	Turkey	40
Israel.....	19	UAE.....	41
Italy.....	20	United Kingdom.....	42
Japan.....	21	United States.....	43
Korea.....	22	Vietnam	44

ICOMIA RECREATIONAL BOATING INDUSTRY STATISTICS BOOK

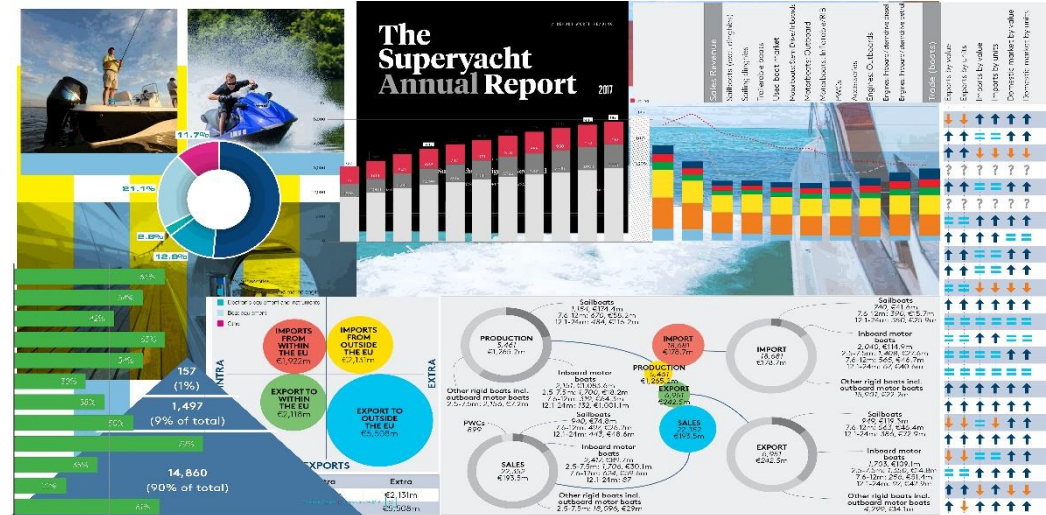
ICOMIA has just published the latest edition of its annual Recreational Boating Industry Statistics Book. The trade association’s membership is estimated to represent more than 80% of the world’s leisure boating business, making ICOMIA well positioned to provide an international compilation of data covering the industry’s diversified and varied segments. ICOMIA’s statistics are used extensively within the industry, especially by those interested in investing or seeking to work within certain sectors.

View sample pages and order your electronic copy [here](#)

INVALUABLE DATA + MARKET INTELLIGENCE

The ICOMIA Statistics Book contains:

- **2020 global data snapshot & an overview of COVID-19 impact on the industry**
- **Detailed national reports** on the industry’s largest market countries
- **Global summaries** of key product segments from 25 countries
- **Export/import data** for international trade in boats from 43 countries
- **Marine engine statistics** from ICOMIA’s Marine Engine Committee (IMEC)
- **International Boat Show statistics** (courtesy of the International Federation of Boat Show Organizers)
- **The Superyacht Shipyards Report** (courtesy of The Superyacht Group)
- **Industry articles** selected by IBI Magazine
- **Raw-data Excel spreadsheets** to assist those carrying out more detailed research



The International Council of Marine Industry Associations - **ICOMIA** - is the international trade association representing the global marine industry since 1966. ICOMIA brings together national boating federations in one global organisation and represents them at an international level, presenting a strong and united voice when dealing with issues challenging the industry. For further information, visit www.icomia.org

QUARTERLY ECONOMIC STATISTICS REPORT BY COUNTRY – *NOTES*

Data is intended to allow tracking of economic performance in specific countries. Therefore, it is advisable **not** to compare different countries' statistics as different indices often are used due to different national practices and available sources.

We strongly encourage users to read the notes that accompany each country's statistics, where you can find information and explanations on indices and sources used.

For each country data from the last 12 quarters are provided. Please note that some categories have changed over the years, so please take extra care when comparing data. One change to note is that the Big Mac index for all countries in the eurozone is averaged, rather than being calculated separately for each country.

The latest data provided is:

- Q1: January – March (2021)

Argentina

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of car sales/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	40.6		86,338	20.2%	N/A	-	685.4	52.2%	3.75	31.6%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	50.4	-4.9	71,840	0.0%	N/A	-	450.26	55.8%	2.85	42.5%
Q2	43.9	-19.9	51,318	-28.5%	N/A	-	453.68	39.2%	-	-
Q3	39.8	-10.1	85,886	7.9%	N/A	-	506.48	38.5%	2.71	-5.6%
Q4	36.4	-4.7	103740	13.7%	N/A	-	587.74	40.0%	-	-
2019										
Q1	51.8	-6	71,818	-67.0%	N/A	-	289.04	66.5%	2.00	-49.5%
Q2	56.3	-1.3	71,766	-64.8%	N/A	-	325.83	65.1%	-	-
Q3	54.1	-0.4	79,584	-43.8%	N/A	-	365.71	52.7%	2.87	5.9%
Q4	52.2	-0.3	91258	-23.1%	N/A	-	419.84	52.6%	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) OECD, (3) ADEFA (Asociacion de Fabricas de Automotores), (4) Not Available, (5) Trading Economics (6) The Economist

Australia

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger, SUVs & light commercial vehicle sales/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.1		59,144	-8.9%	100.99	0.3%	113.6	0.0%	4.98	11.9%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	2.2	1.4	64,919	-75.1%	99.09	-0.3%	113.6	3.2%	4.45	2.3%
Q2	-0.3	-6.3	48,029	-83.7%	98.66	-0.43%	112.4	1.2%	-	-
Q3	0.7	-3.7	50,634	-80.3%	98.59	-0.07%	112.1	-0.3%	4.52	6.1%
Q4	0.9	-1.1	58,482	-76.7%	100.65	2.1%	112.5	-0.3%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.3	1.7	260,220	-8.1%	99.97	-0.1%	110.1	4.7%	4.35	-10.1%
Q2	1.6	1.6	294,246	-2.8%	99.89	-0.08%	111.1	3.0%	-	-
Q3	1.7	1.8	256,998	-6.7%	99.71	-0.18%	112.4	3.3%	4.26	-10.1%
Q4	1.8	2.2	251,403	-7.6%	99.39	-0.3%	112.8	2.7%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) FCAI (Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Austria

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.3	-2.7	63,522	16.2%	99.46	0.5%	104.6	1.2%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.9	-3.3	54,680	-32.4%	100.11	-0.2%	103.4	-0.3%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	1.1	-14.2	58,107	-38.9%	99.26	-0.85%	102.2	-1.7%	-	-
Q3	1.5	-4.2	67,852	-17.6%	99.62	0.36%	102.3	-1.4%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	1.3	-7.8	68,101	-4.2%	99.01	-0.6%	102.6	-2.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.7	1.9	80,855	-10.6%	100.6	-0.7%	103.7	1.1%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	1.7	1.7	95,054	-7.2%	100.5	-0.10%	104.0	0.5%	-	-
Q3	1.4	1.5	82,363	-0.6%	100.4	-0.10%	103.8	-0.3%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	1.3	1.0	71,091	8.9%	100.33	-0.1%	104.8	0.7%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Belgium

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.5	-1.0	119,237	-6.4%	100.81	0.7%	112.9	2.5%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.0	-2.0	127,415	-18.3%	99.72	0.0%	110.2	-0.9%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	0.5	-13.9	89,189	-42.3%	99.3	-0.42%	105.1	-6.5%	-	-
Q3	0.8	-4.3	117,002	-9.1%	99.48	0.18%	107.9	-3.1%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	0.6	-4.7	97,884	-11.6%	100.13	0.7%	108.2	-3.0%	-	-
2019										
Q1	2.2	1.3	155,866	-5.9%	99.92	-0.9%	111.2	2.1%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	1.9	1.3	154,622	-6.7%	100.09	0.17%	112.4	1.5%	-	-
Q3	1.2	1.6	128,766	3.5%	99.71	-0.38%	111.4	-0.6%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	0.5	1.2	110754	17.9%	99.7	0.0%	111.6	-0.6%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Brazil

2021

	Inflation Rate ¹	Economic Growth ²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence ⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI) ⁵		Big Mac Index ⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units ³ Total number of new passenger cars sold/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	5.3		400,821	-11.1%	97.87	-1.1%	136.62	28.5%	3.98	-17.1%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	3.8	-1.4	450,961	-9.2%	99.72	-0.6%	106.32	6.2%	4.8	5.5%
Q2	2.1	-10.9	186,031	-67.3%	97.21	-2.52%	108.48	5.2%	-	-
Q3	2.6	-3.9	438,065	-24.4%	98.77	1.60%	116.25	13.6%	4.4	-4.3%
Q4	4.3	-1.2	540,694	-12.3%	98.97	0.2%	125.49	20.2%	-	-
2019										
Q1	4.1	0.6	496,767	10.1%	100.85	0.4%	100.07	8.5%	4.55	-11.0%
Q2	4.3	1.1	569,134	12.2%	100.12	-0.72%	103.08	6.5%	-	-
Q3	3.2	1.2	579,563	4.8%	100.16	0.04%	102.33	0.6%	4.6	4.5%
Q4	3.4	1.7	616,640	4.5%	100.32	0.2%	104.43	2.8%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Fenabrave (Federacao Nacional de Distribuicao de Veiculos Automotores), (4) OECD, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist

Canada

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger cars sold/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.4	0.3	385,282	458.8%	N/A	-	113.8	7.1%	5.29	2.1%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	1.8	-0.3	68,953	-34.3%	N/A	-	106.3	-0.1%	5.18	2.0%
Q2	0.0	-12.5	67,320	-56.7%	N/A	-	104.2	-3.2%	-	-
Q3	0.3	-5.2	102,363	-19.8%	N/A	-	106.7	0.3%	5.07	-1.7%
Q4	0.8	-3.5	77,717	-14.9%	N/A	-	107.7	1.2%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.6	1.5	104,971	-14.9%	N/A	-	106.4	1.2%	5.08	-3.4%
Q2	2.1	2.0	155,304	-17.0%	N/A	-	107.7	0.1%	-	-
Q3	1.9	1.6	127,563	-17.3%	N/A	-	106.4	-1.4%	5.16	1.8%
Q4	2.1	1.5	91,318	-18.7%	N/A	-	106.4	-0.7%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Statistics Canada, (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

China (People's Republic of)

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger cars sold/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-0.1	18.3	2,108,000	-30.7%			103.1	-4.6%	3.46	10.9%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	5	-6.8	3,043,000	-42.1%	104.61	0.1%	108.06	7.8%	3.12	2.3%
Q2	2.7	3.2	4,974,000	2.3%	101.7	-2.78%	105.06	4.5%	-	-
Q3	2	4.9	5,508,000	7.8%	102.56	0.85%	105.83	6.7%	3.1	1.6%
Q4	0.1	6.5		-100.0%	104.27	1.7%	106.8	8.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.8	6.4	5,259,989	-14.0%	104.68	0.8%	100.2	-3.4%	3.05	-3.8%
Q2	2.6	6.2	4,864,100	-14.5%	104.57	-0.11%	100.5	-3.5%	-	-
Q3	2.9	6.0	5,111,637	-11.4%	104.16	-0.39%	99.23	-4.7%	3.05	-1.6%
Q4	4.3	6.0	6,182,089	-4.2%	104.5	0.3%	98.8	-3.4%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) CAA (China Association of Automobile Manufacturers), (4) OECD, (5) Trading Economics (6) The Economist

Croatia

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.4		10,468	4.7%	N/A	-	100.16	0.0%	3.69	12.2%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	1.37	0.4	10,001	-17.8%	N/A	-	100.2	-1.1%	3.29	1.5%
Q2	-0.33	-15.1	7,422	-71.5%	N/A	-	95.7	-5.5%	-	-
Q3	-0.13	-10.0	10,823	-17.7%	N/A	-	96.3	-4.3%	3.33	0.0%
Q4	-0.33	-7	7,799	-32.8%	N/A	-	97.3	-3.4%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.4	3.9	12,171	-12.3%	N/A	-	101.3	2.2%	3.24	-
Q2	0.7	2.4	26,045	6.7%	N/A	-	101.3	1.5%	-	-
Q3	0.9	2.9	13,158	11.5%	N/A	-	100.6	-0.2%	3.33	0.0%
Q4	0.9	2.5	11,600	18.7%	N/A	-	100.77	0.3%	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) Not Available (5) Trading Economics, (6) Not Available

Czech Republic

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	2.2	-2.1	49,534	-1.3%	98.88	-0.2%	100.5	2.4%	4.12	9.6%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	3.6	-1.9	50,194	-15.8%	101.45	-0.6%	98.1	-0.6%	3.76	-1.3%
Q2	3.1	-10.8	44,835	-34.9%	100.21	-1.22%	100.2	0.9%	-	-
Q3	3.3	-5.0	53,290	-14.9%	100.62	0.41%	98.7	-0.4%	3.4	-8.8%
Q4	2.6	-5.1	54,652	-7.1%	99.06	-1.6%	99.5	0.9%	-	-
2019										
Q1	2.7	2.7	59,616	-12.2%	102.59	0.1%	98.7	2.6%	3.81	0.0%
Q2	2.8	2.7	68,882	-9.3%	102.17	-0.41%	99.3	2.0%	-	-
Q3	2.8	2.5	62,612	-2.2%	102.22	0.05%	99.1	0.6%	3.73	9.7%
Q4	3.0	1.8	58805	9.6%	102.02	-0.2%	98.6	-0.6%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Denmark

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.7	-1.7	43,900	-10.1%	100.55	0.4%	102.3	-1.1%	4	-10.3%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	0.6	-0.2	48,859	-26.3%	100.4	-0.3%	103.4	0.6%	4.46	-3.0%
Q2	0.1	-7.5	39,559	-29.3%	99.66	-0.74%	102.3	-0.4%	-	-
Q3	0.5	-3.1	53,746	4.6%	100.03	0.37%	103.1	0.0%	4.72	4.9%
Q4	0.5	-2.6	55,979	7.7%	100.17	0.1%	102.6	-0.9%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.2	1.8	66,287	10.6%	100.65	-0.7%	102.8	1.4%	4.6	-6.7%
Q2	0.7	2.5	55,958	-8.0%	100.73	0.08%	102.7	-0.5%	-	-
Q3	0.4	2.2	51,400	4.3%	100.62	-0.11%	103.1	0.1%	4.5	-4.7%
Q4	0.7	1.7	51978	7.1%	100.7	0.1%	103.5	0.8%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Estonia

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.7		5,728	1.4%	97.25	-0.2%	104.9	1.7%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.5	0.2	5,647	-8.5%	102.73	-0.4%	103.1	-1.2%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-1.2	-5.5	3,486	-55.1%	98.93	-3.70%	102.5	-2.6%	-	-
Q3	-0.9	-3.5	5,113	-23.5%	98.43	-0.51%	102.5	-1.9%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	-1.1	-1.9	4,504	-24.6%	97.46	-1.0%	103.1	-0.8%	-	-
2019										
Q1	2.3	4.6	6,174	-6.9%	103.49	0.6%	104.4	-0.9%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	2.9	4.4	7,759	2.7%	103.32	-0.16%	105.2	0.3%	-	-
Q3	2.2	4.5	6,685	5.6%	103.36	0.04%	104.5	-0.9%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	1.7	4.0	5,971	22.7%	103.17	-0.2%	103.9	-1.0%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Finland

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales Units³		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1	-0.9	27,978	-1.0%	98.87	0.2%	104.1	1.3%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	0.8	-0.9	28,266	-2.9%	98.25	0.4%	102.8	-2.7%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-0.2	-5.9	19,119	-38.7%	97.33	-0.94%	99.3	-6.1%	-	-
Q3	0.3	-2.7	26,018	-5.9%	98.67	1.38%	100.1	-4.8%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	0.2	-1.7	23,005	-12.4%	98.64	0.0%	100.4	-4.6%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.2	0.5	29,100	-15.4%	99.85	-2.3%	105.6	2.3%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	1.2	1.2	31,177	-11.4%	98.84	-1.01%	105.8	0.3%	-	-
Q3	0.9	1.9	27,648	-1.7%	97.98	-0.87%	105.2	-1.2%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	0.8	1.4	26,259	15.4%	97.88	-0.1%	105.2	-1.1%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

France

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.7	1.5	441,791	21.1%	98.64	0.2%	102.8	0.9%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.2	-5.7	364,679	-34.1%	99.68	-0.5%	101.9	-0.4%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	0.3	-18.8	351,119	-42.7%	98.69	-0.99%	99.8	-3.1%	-	-
Q3	0.3	-3.9	450,900	-5.1%	99.03	0.34%	100.3	-1.3%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	0.1	-5.0	483,420	-15.6%	98.46	-0.6%	100.5	-2.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.2	1.3	553,335	-0.6%	99.38	-0.4%	102.3	1.1%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	1.1	1.4	613,107	-2.9%	99.79	0.41%	103.0	0.6%	-	-
Q3	1.0	1.4	474,925	0.1%	100.21	0.42%	101.6	-1.3%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	1.1	0.8	572,912	12.2%	100.19	0.0%	102.7	0.0%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Germany

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.4	-3.0	656,452	-6.4%	99.34	-0.2%	104.6	0.7%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.6	-2.2	701,362	-20.3%	100.4	-0.4%	103.9	0.6%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	0.8	-11.3	509,260	-47.4%	99.09	-1.30%	102.9	-0.9%	-	-
Q3	-0.1	-4.0	831,209	-6.7%	99.73	0.65%	102.8	-1.0%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	-0.3	-3.9	875,847	1.0%	99.49	-0.2%	103	-0.7%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.4	1.0	880,092	0.2%	101.2	-0.4%	103.3	1.3%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	1.7	0.3	968,908	0.9%	101.04	-0.16%	103.8	1.1%	-	-
Q3	1.5	0.6	891,158	6.8%	100.81	-0.23%	103.8	0.7%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	1.2	0.5	867,100	13.7%	100.79	0.0%	103.7	0.4%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Greece

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-1.6		23,439	9.6%	98.52	0.3%	100.6	0.8%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	0.4	0.1	21,390	-18.6%	101.79	-0.5%	99.8	-4.2%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-1.4	-13.8	15,180	-61.3%	100.19	-1.57%	89.3	-16.0%	-	-
Q3	-1.9	-10.5	23,476	-13.7%	99.46	-0.73%	93.1	-11.2%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	-2.1	-7.9	20,860	-2.2%	98.21	-1.3%	93.8	-10.9%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.7	1.4	26,289	-1.8%	100.08	0.0%	104.2	2.2%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	0.3	2.8	39,268	10.5%	100.28	0.20%	106.3	0.0%	-	-
Q3	-0.1	2.3	27,215	25.0%	101.8	1.52%	104.8	-2.8%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	-0.2	1.0	21,338	10.2%	102.29	0.5%	105.3	-0.4%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Hong Kong

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.9	7.9			N/A	-			2.64	0.0%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.97	-8.9	7,137	-14.3%	N/A	-	109.5	-3.3%	2.64	3.5%
Q2	1.4	-9.0	7,848	-20.9%	N/A	-	111.9	1.3%	-	-
Q3	-1.63	-3.5	10,475	7.2%	N/A	-	112	3.8%	2.55	-2.7%
Q4	-0.4	-3.0	11,576	24.7%	N/A	-	109.9		-	-
2019										
Q1	2.2	0.7	8,330	5.8%	N/A	-	113.2	0.8%	2.55	-2.7%
Q2	3.0	0.4	9,927	13.5%	N/A	-	110.5	-3.7%	-	-
Q3	3.3	-2.8	9,776	17.2%	N/A	-	107.9	-3.2%	2.62	2.7%
Q4	3.0	-2.9	9,285	-3.6%	N/A	-			-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics (2) Trading Economics (3) Trading Economics, (4) Not Available (5) Trading Economics (6) The Economist

Hungary

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	3.1	-1.8	32,194	-1.5%	100	-0.1%	110.8	7.3%	3.03	0.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	4.3	2.0	32,670	-4.8%	101.54	-0.2%	103.3	-4.0%	3.01	-0.7%
Q2	2.5	-13.4	23,004	-42.8%	99.92	-1.60%	104.3	-4.7%	-	-
Q3	3.7	-4.8	34,417	-15.1%	100.34	0.42%	106.1	-4.2%	3.07	-1.0%
Q4	2.8	-4.1	37,924	-11.4%	100.11	-0.2%	108.5	-3.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	3.2	5.2	34,335	8.6%	101.77	-0.1%	107.6	2.3%	3.03	-11.7%
Q2	3.7	5.2	40,208	2.8%	101.76	-0.01%	109.5	2.1%	-	-
Q3	3.1	4.8	40,558	19.8%	101.92	0.16%	110.8	1.7%	3.1	1.0%
Q4	3.4	4.6	42,805	33.8%	101.76	-0.2%	112.0	2.9%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Ireland

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-0.2		48,139	-5.1%	100.62	0.8%	81.5	-12.2%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1	4.1	50,700	-20.8%	100.78	0.3%	92.8	-1.4%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-0.3	-2.7	2,184	-86.9%	98.28	-2.48%	87.8	-7.5%	-	-
Q3	-0.8	8.9	31,635	-4.8%	98.7	0.43%	85.1	-9.9%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	-1.2	-0.2	3,811	20.5%	99.86	1.2%	83	-7.4%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.8	7.3	64,050	-10.8%	101.42	-1.1%	94.1	-8.4%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	1.3	4.2	16,657	8.6%	101.62	0.20%	94.9	-6.3%	-	-
Q3	0.7	4.5	33,221	-7.7%	100.66	-0.94%	94.4	-4.1%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	1.0	6.3	3,163	27.3%	100.51	-0.1%	89.6	-3.3%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Israel

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-0.1	-0.5	N/A	-	100.14	3.29%	97.5	-1.0%	5.35	9.0%
Q2			N/A	-						
Q3			N/A	-						
Q4			N/A	-						
2020										
Q1	0.1	0.7	N/A	-	99.99	-0.49%	98.5	-1.3%	4.91	7.2%
Q2	-1.1	-8.3	N/A	-	98.29	-1.70%	92.9	-8.1%	-	-
Q3	-0.7	-1	N/A	-	95.5	-2.8%	94.6	-5.5%	4.68	-1.9%
Q4	-0.7	-0.5	N/A	-	96.95	1.5%	94.5	-4.8%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.3	3.2	N/A	-	100.71	-0.09%	99.8	0.1%	4.58	-4.6%
Q2	1.2	3.0	N/A	-	100.6	-0.11%	101.1	-0.4%	-	-
Q3	0.5	3.3	N/A	-	100.54	-0.1%	100.1	-2.1%	4.77	1.9%
Q4	0.4	3.8	N/A	-	100.48	-0.1%	99.3	-1.0%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Not Available, (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Italy

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.6	-1.4	446,978	28.7%	100.32	0.9%	103.9	1.0%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	0.3	-5.6	347,193	-35.4%	100.09	0.0%	102.9	0.0%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-0.1	-18.1	236,767	-56.5%	99.33	-0.76%	101.2	-1.9%	-	-
Q3	-0.5	-5.1	382,057	-0.6%	99.82	0.49%	101.7	-1.5%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	-0.2	-6.6	414,837	-7.3%	99.41	-0.4%	101.9	-1.4%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.0	-0.1	537,289	-6.4%	100.56	-0.8%	102.9	0.9%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	0.8	-0.1	544,908	-0.3%	100.36	-0.20%	103.2	0.4%	-	-
Q3	0.4	0.3	384,191	4.0%	100.35	-0.01%	103.2	-0.1%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	0.3	0.0	447,513	7.1%	100.06	-0.3%	103.3	0.1%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Japan

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales Units³		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-0.4	-1.8	1,196,823	4.2%	97.39	0.2%	101.8	0.0%	3.74	5.6%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	0.5	-2.1	1,148,454	-10.0%	98.04	-0.7%	101.83	1.4%	3.54	-1.7%
Q2	0.1	-10.3	677,528	-32.9%	95.55	-2.54%	99.4	-1.4%	-	-
Q3	0.2	-5.8	1,805,927	56.3%	96.61	1.11%	100.2	-0.2%	3.51	-2.2%
Q4	-0.8	-1.3	2,059,363	139.5%	97.18	0.6%	100	-1.9%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.3	0.8	1,276,359	-2.1%	99.61	-0.5%	100.4	-0.6%	3.6	5.0%
Q2	0.8	0.8	1,009,343	2.1%	99.1	-0.51%	100.8	-0.6%	-	-
Q3	0.3	1.8	1,155,457	7.5%	98.4	-0.71%	100.4	-1.4%	3.59	2.3%
Q4	0.5	-0.4	859,932	-16.0%	98.72	0.3%	101.9	-0.1%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Japan Automobile Manufacturers' Association, (4) OECD, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist

Korea (South)

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.1	1.7	298,747	7.3%	99.54	1.0%	105.93	2.3%	4.1	5.4%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.2	1.4	278,503	-6.5%	98.49	-1.2%	103.57	1.5%	3.89	-3.2%
Q2	-0.1	-2.8	408,368	24.3%	96.11	-2.42%	102.13	-0.6%	-	-
Q3	0.6	-1.3	334,951	8.3%	97.19	1.12%	103.12	0.7%	4.03	5.8%
Q4	0.4	-1.3	352894	-1.5%	98.57	1.4%	103.3	1.3%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.5	1.6	297,749	-0.4%	99.57	0.3%	102	-0.6%	4.02	-2.4%
Q2	0.7	2.1	328,583	-1.4%	99.56	-0.01%	102.7	-0.5%	-	-
Q3	0.0	2.0	309,390	-1.6%	98.97	-0.59%	102.4	-1.8%	3.81	-5.5%
Q4	0.3	2.2	358439	1.9%	99.73	0.8%	102.0	-1.4%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) KAMA, (4) OECD, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist

Lebanon

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	153.6	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	1.77	-58.7%
Q2		N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
Q3		N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-		-100.0%
Q4		N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
2020										
Q1	12.9	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	4.29	-0.5%
Q2	64.27	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
Q3	121.16	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	4.3	-0.2%
Q4	138.7	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
2019										
Q1	3.47	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	4.31	-
Q2	3.06	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
Q3	1.25	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	4.31	0.2%
Q4	3.82	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Not Available, (3) Not Available, (4) Not Available, (5) Not Available, (6) The Economist

Mexico

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new domestic car sales/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	4	-3.1	137,706	-20.7%	99.98	1.4%	136.2	6.5%	2.68	0.8%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	3.4	-2.2	173,742	-12.4%	101.82	-0.1%	127.9	1.8%	2.66	4.7%
Q2	2.8	-18.7	76,208	-57.6%	96.06	-5.66%	134	6.1%	-	-
Q3	3.9	-8.6	129,266	-29.7%	96.85	0.8%	134.8	6.0%	2.57	-3.0%
Q4	3.5	-5.2	156,173	-26.2%	98.6	1.8%	133.5	5.2%	-	-
2019										
Q1	4.1	0.0	198,382	-6.0%	103.26	1.4%	125.6	4.8%	2.54	-1.2%
Q2	4.2	0.1	179,823	-16.1%	102.37	-0.86%	126.3	2.9%	-	-
Q3	3.3	-0.2	183,755	-16.5%	102.03	-0.3%	127.2	3.1%	2.65	3.1%
Q4	2.9	-0.1	211,730	-11.2%	101.94	-0.1%	126.9	1.0%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Netherlands

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.8	-1.9	80,885	-21.6%	100.04	0.8%	107	1.7%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.6	-0.4	103,203	-11.1%	99.75	-0.1%	105.2	-0.2%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	1.3	-9.2	54,958	-50.2%	98.69	-1.1%	99.7	-7.1%	-	-
Q3	1.2	-2.5	90,471	-14.8%	98.92	0.2%	100.9	-4.8%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	1	-3	108,316	-6.4%	99.29	0.4%	101.5	-4.4%	-	-
2019										
Q1	2.5	1.9	116,124	-14.6%	99.9	-1.3%	105.4	1.8%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	2.7	1.6	110,358	-6.0%	99.85	-0.1%	107.3	1.9%	-	-
Q3	2.7	1.8	106,162	-0.9%	99.84	0.0%	106.0	-0.5%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	2.7	1.6	115,691	36.3%	99.88	0.0%	106.2	0.4%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

New Zealand

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.5		28,528	27.5%	99.37	0.43%			4.87	13.5%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	2.5	0.1	22,367	-13.6%	99.41	-0.15%	113.4	4.7%	4.29	2.4%
Q2	1.5	-11.4	13,506	-41.6%	98.6	-0.81%	113.2	1.6%	-	-
Q3	1.4	0.2	22,996	-14.0%	98.15	-0.46%	108.8	-4.4%	4.23	0.0%
Q4	1.4	-0.9	21,895	-22.9%	98.94	0.8%	108.0	-5.3%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.5	2.5	25,892	-4.9%	99.34	-0.16%	108.3	1.2%	4.19	-7.1%
Q2	1.7	2.1	23,111	-10.5%	99.06	-0.28%	111.4	1.6%	-	-
Q3	1.5	2.3	26,725	2.5%	99.03	-0.03%	113.8	1.0%	4.23	0.0%
Q4	1.9	1.8	28,390	-1.9%	99.56	0.5%	114.0	2.3%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) New Zealand Transport Agency, (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Norway

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	3.0	-0.2	36,309	12.2%	N/A	-	117.9	0.8%	6.09	2.0%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	1.2	0.4	32,358	-15.9%	N/A	-	117	3.2%	5.97	1.9%
Q2	1.1	-4.4	26,867	-32.4%	N/A	-	112.1	-2.4%	-	-
Q3	1.6	-0.1	36,126	11.5%	N/A	-	112.7	-0.3%	5.22	7.6%
Q4	1.3	-1.1	46,055	45.0%	N/A	-	114	-1.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	3.0	1.2	38,485	13.9%	N/A	-	113.4	3.1%	5.86	-6.1%
Q2	2.4	1.2	39,724	-7.5%	N/A	-	114.8	2.1%	-	-
Q3	1.6	0.5	32,408	-6.8%	N/A	-	113.0	-0.5%	4.85	-7.1%
Q4	1.6	1.8	31,764	-12.8%	N/A	-	115.3	0.9%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Poland

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	2.7	-1.7	117,865	9.5%	98.68	0.5%	107.2	1.9%	3.51	21.0%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	4.5	1.9	107,636	-23.0%	100.86	-0.5%	105.2	-0.1%	2.90	3.6%
Q2	3.2	-8.0	72,185	-47.9%	98.73	-2.11%	103.9	-1.9%	-	-
Q3	3.0	-1.8	115,280	-13.0%	98.91	0.18%	104.0	-1.9%	2.74	-3.5%
Q4	2.8	-2.7	133,246	-8.0%	98.15	-0.8%	104.7	-0.9%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.2	4.6	139,809	-0.1%	101.78	0.2%	105.3	2.2%	2.80	-5.7%
Q2	2.4	4.1	138,523	4.0%	101.64	-0.14%	105.9	1.1%	-	-
Q3	2.8	4.1	132,497	1.7%	101.78	0.14%	106	0.2%	2.84	3.6%
Q4	2.8	3.5	144,769	12.6%	101.39	-0.4%	105.6	-0.3%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Portugal

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.4	-5.4	31,039	-31.5%	97.76	0.5%	100.3	-0.1%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	0.4	-2.4	45,282	-23.8%	100.22	-0.5%	100.4	-2.0%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-0.3	-16.4	19,566	-71.7%	98.14	-2.08%	98.4	-5.0%	-	-
Q3	0.0	-5.7	40,812	-10.2%	97.73	-0.4%	98.1	-4.8%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	-0.2	-6.0	39,757	-20.1%	97.32	-0.4%	97.9	-4.6%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.8	2.1	59,445	-5.9%	100.49	-1.4%	102.5	1.2%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	0.5	1.9	69,150	-3.1%	100.5	0.01%	103.6	1.1%	-	-
Q3	-0.2	1.9	45,429	-5.4%	100.6	0.000995	103.0	-0.7%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	0.3	2.2	49,775	9.2%	100.69	0.1%	102.6	-1.4%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Russia

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new car and light Commercial vehicles sold/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	5.5		387,322	1.4%			135.3	10.5%	1.81	-17.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	2.4	-0.6	382,102	-2.4%	99.49	-0.5%	122.4	-0.8%	2.2	33.3%
Q2	3.1	-4.6	224,622	-48.6%	96.03	-3.5%	119.7	-4.0%	-	-
Q3	3.5	-3	434,500	-2.7%	96.55	0.5%	123.8	-0.4%	2.09	2.5%
Q4	4.4	-2.8	336,588	-23.4%	96.51	0.0%	127.5	3.8%	-	-
2019										
Q1	5.2	0.8	391,650	-0.3%	98.1	-0.6%	123.4	7.5%	1.65	-27.9%
Q2	5	0.9	437,100	-4.2%	99.19	1.1%	124.7	3.6%	-	-
Q3	4.3	1.6	446,468	-0.4%	99.65	0.5%	124.3	-0.2%	2.04	-2.4%
Q4	3.4	0.3	439,204	-12.7%	100.03	0.4%	122.8	-3.7%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) AEB AMC (Automobile Manufacturers Committee), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Singapore

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.73	0.2	21,375	-1.2%	N/A	-	91.99	-1.5%	4.43	1.1%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	0.4	-0.2	21,625	-25.9%	N/A	-	93.38	-3.4%	4.38	2.3%
Q2	-0.6	-13.4	4,371	-85.0%	N/A	-	84.32	-13.3%	-	-
Q3	-0.3	-5.6	21,150	-21.3%	N/A	-	88.39	-9.0%	4.28	0.5%
Q4	0.1	-3.8	19,821	-17.6%	N/A	-	88.05	-8.3%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.5	1.1	29,175	36.5%	N/A	-	96.69	19.8%	4.28	-2.5%
Q2	0.8	0.1	29,097	-6.4%	N/A	-	97.2	15.3%	-	-
Q3	0.47	0.1	26,867	6.9%	N/A	-	97.16	11.2%	4.26	-0.5%
Q4	0.6	0.8	24,046	-19.1%	N/A	-	96.01	12.7%	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Not Available (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist

Slovenia

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-0.5		16,291	12.3%	97.43	2.4%	104.1	1.1%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.5	-3.3	14,508	-26.3%	99.97	-0.6%	103	-0.5%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-0.9	-13.0	13,497	-33.0%	96.56	-3.41%	102.6	-0.7%	-	-
Q3	-0.1	-3.0	15,227	-4.0%	96.87	0.32%	102.6	-0.6%		-100.0%
Q4	-0.7	-5.0	10,462	-32.5%	95.14	-1.8%	102.8	-0.3%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.3	3.5	19,692	-3.3%	102.23	-0.7%	103.5	0.8%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	1.6	2.3	20,155	-5.5%	102.02	-0.21%	103.3	0.3%	-	-
Q3	2.0	2.1	15,866	-5.4%	101.77	-0.25%	103.2	-0.4%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	1.6	1.7	15,490	7.7%	100.59	-1.2%	103.1	-0.2%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

South Africa

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new car sales/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	3.1		75,453	-5.6%	98.63	1.1%	131.3	4.2%	2.16	0.5%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	4.3	-0.2	79,960	-7.4%	99.01	-0.1%	126	4.1%	2.15	-4.0%
Q2	2.4	-17.5	28,388	-63.2%	97.03	-2.00%	125.2	0.7%	-	-
Q3	3.0	-5.9	61,248	-33.1%	96.13	-0.93%	127.8	2.3%	2.32	5.9%
Q4	3.2	-4.2	76,988	-20.1%	97.56	1.5%	129	2.9%	-	-
2019										
Q1	4.2	0.0	86,388	-10.0%	100.5	-0.4%	121	4.9%	2.24	-8.6%
Q2	4.4	1.0	77,044	-4.1%	100.54	0.04%	124.3	6.1%	-	-
Q3	4.2	0.1	91,599	-4.9%	99.7	-0.84%	124.9	4.4%	2.19	-5.6%
Q4	3.8	-0.6	96,318	4.0%	99.15	-0.6%	125.4	3.0%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Spain

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ - EUROZONE AVERAGE (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.6	-4.3	186,061	-14.9%	97.34	1.0%	105.5	1.9%	5.16	12.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	0.6	-4.2	218,705	-31.0%	99.92	-0.3%	103.5	-0.1%	4.58	-1.3%
Q2	-0.7	-21.6	121,148	-67.7%	97.78	-2.14%	100.1	-4.4%	-	-
Q3	-0.5	-9.0	255,582	-6.4%	96.59	-1.2%	101.2	-2.6%	4.74	3.7%
Q4	-0.7	-9.1	255,777	-12.7%	96.34	-0.3%	101.8	-2.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.1	2.2	316,911	-6.9%	100.95	0.3%	103.6	0.6%	4.64	-4.1%
Q2	0.9	2.0	375,561	-4.8%	100.54	-0.41%	104.7	0.6%	-	-
Q3	0.3	1.9	272,927	-11.4%	100.82	0.3%	103.9	-0.6%	4.57	-3.6%
Q4	0.4	1.8	292,972	5.1%	100.19	-0.6%	104.0	-0.1%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Sri Lanka

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	3.5				N/A	-	151.86	5.8%	3.7	15.6%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	5.8	-1.6	8,602	-23.0%	N/A	-	143.6	5.0%	3.2	0.6%
Q2	4.4	-16.3	6,106	-13.5%	N/A	-	145.3	5.2%	-	-
Q3	4.1	1.5	5,340	-48.4%	N/A	-	144.5	7.7%	3.64	0.0%
Q4	4.1	1.3			N/A	-	146.3	5.3%	-	-
2019										
Q1	4.0	3.7	11,177	-39.8%	N/A	-	136.73	5.0%	3.18	-15.6%
Q2	4.4	1.1	7,060	-68.9%	N/A	-	138.07	2.7%	-	-
Q3	3.9	2.4	10,351	-54.2%	N/A	-	134.13	1.4%	3.64	0.0%
Q4	4.8	2.0		-100.0%	N/A	-	138.97	3.2%	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Not Available, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist

Sweden

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.5	-0.8	90,870	37.4%	101.57	1.3%	110.6	-0.5%	6.37	17.1%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.0	0.7	66,141	-10.5%	98.79	-0.1%	111.1	-0.4%	5.44	-6.8%
Q2	0.1	-7.4	59,544	-36.7%	98.26	-0.54%	110.2	-2.5%	-	-
Q3	0.6	-2.7	76,959	-3.7%	99.74	1.51%	108.3	-3.7%	5.83	8.4%
Q4	0.3	-2.6	89,380	-17.4%	100.28	0.5%	108.7	-3.4%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.9	1.4	73,880	-15.5%	98.97	-1.4%	111.6	5.7%	5.84	-4.6%
Q2	2.0	1.0	94,002	-32.0%	99.02	0.05%	113.0	3.6%	-	-
Q3	1.5	1.9	79,892	41.9%	98.87	-0.15%	112.5	1.2%	5.38	-7.7%
Q4	1.7	0.8	108,262	50.6%	98.86	0.0%	112.5	1.4%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Switzerland

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-0.4		56,497	1.9%			97.2	-1.1%	7.29	8.6%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	-0.1	-0.6	55,452	-23.1%	99.06	-0.49%	98.3	-0.8%	6.71	1.4%
Q2	-1.2	-8.1	47,749	-43.9%	96.21	-2.88%	97.4	-1.9%	-	-
Q3	-0.9	-1.6	60,355	-12.7%	97.3	1.13%	97.2	-1.9%	6.54	0.0%
Q4	-0.7	-1.7	73,272	-14.0%	97.82	0.5%	97.2	-1.5%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.6	0.8	72,065	0.0%	100.33	-0.17%	99.1	0.0%	6.62	-2.1%
Q2	0.6	0.3	85,071	-0.9%	99.87	-0.46%	99.3	-0.1%	-	-
Q3	0.3	1.1	69,174	2.7%	99.92	0.05%	99.1	-0.6%	6.54	0.0%
Q4	-0.1	1.5	85,156	14.4%	99.55	-0.4%	98.7	-0.9%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Taiwan

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Domestic sales of new passenger cars/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.83	8.2	51,603	45.8%	N/A	-	99.49	2.0%	2.57	6.6%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	0.54	2.5	35,385	-46.1%	N/A	-	97.54	-5.2%	2.41	7.6%
Q2	-1.0	0.35	37,880	-42.5%	N/A	-	92.36	-11.0%	-	-
Q3	-0.47	3.92	36887	-44.1%	N/A	-	93.69	-8.7%	2.27	-1.7%
Q4	-0.03	4.94	49381	-25.5%	N/A	-	93.84	-6.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.3	1.8	65,681	-8.9%	N/A	-	102.87	1.0%	2.24	-3.9%
Q2	0.8	2.6	65,827	6.9%	N/A	-	103.75	-0.5%	-	-
Q3	0.41	2.9	66,014	31.0%	N/A	-	102.61	-4.0%	2.31	1.8%
Q4	0.7	3.38	66,248	31.0%	N/A	-	99.98	-5.1%	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) TVMA (Taiwan Vehicle Manufacturers Association), (4) Not Available, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist

Thailand

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	-0.53	-2.6	105,043	-15.2%	N/A	-	99.53	-1.4%	4.25	11.8%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	0.42	-2.0	123,871	-4.2%	N/A	-	100.93	-0.4%	3.8	2.2%
Q2	-2.66	-12.1	77,153	-36.8%	N/A	-	98.43	-4.1%	-	-
Q3	-0.72	-6.4	82,354	-28.8%	N/A	-	99.83	-1.6%	3.59	-7.0%
Q4	-0.39	-4.2	83,286	-5.1%	N/A	-	99.76	-0.9%	-	-
2019										
Q1	0.75	2.8	129,363	6.4%	N/A	-	101.3	-0.4%	3.72	0.0%
Q2	1.08	2.3	122,064	6.8%	N/A	-	102.6	-0.1%	-	-
Q3	0.61	2.6	115,683	4.2%	N/A	-	101.5	-1.5%	3.86	7.5%
Q4	0.4	1.6	87,744	29.2%	N/A	-	100.67	-1.7%	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) Trading Economics, (4) Not Available, (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist

Turkey

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Automotive industry factory sales (passenger cars)/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	15.6		156,464	57.0%	98.02	1.5%	248.6	30.7%	2.01	-9.0%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	12.1	4.6	99,630	44.8%	95.23	0.2%	190.2	8.3%	2.21	10.5%
Q2	11.7	-8.7	103,965	18.7%	95.73	0.53%	196.9	5.7%	-	-
Q3	11.8	5.4	185,095	156.2%	95.65	-0.1%	206.5	11.9%	2.28	-6.6%
Q4	13.5	5	221,419	39.6%	96.59	1.0%	228.8	24.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	19.9	-2.1	68,812	-43.7%	94.53	0.1%	175.7	28.7%	2.00	-29.3%
Q2	18.0	-1.0	87,566	-43.0%	94.73	0.21%	186.2	26.2%	-	-
Q3	13.5	1.0	72,250	-16.6%	94.36	-0.4%	184.6	10.1%	2.44	7.0%
Q4	10.3	5.9	158,628	28.1%	95.07	0.8%	184.4	4.2%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Automotive Manufacturers' Association, Turkey, (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

UAE

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1		N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	4.02	0.0%
Q2		N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
Q3		N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-		-100.0%
Q4		N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
2020										
Q1	-1.4	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	4.02	5.5%
Q2	-2.32	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
Q3	-2.36	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	3.81	-5.2%
Q4	-2.22	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
2019										
Q1	-2.43	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	3.81	0.0%
Q2	-1.57	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-
Q3	-2.13	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	4.02	5.5%
Q4	-1.57	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	-	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics (2) Not Available, (3) Not Available, (4) Not Available, (5) Not Available, (6) The Economist

United Kingdom

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.9	-6.1	425,525	-12.0%	99.33	1.9%	113.3	-0.4%	5.66	28.3%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	1.7	-2.2	483,557	-31.0%	100.12	0.0%	113.7	1.1%	4.41	8.4%
Q2	0.8	-2.1	169,945	-70.1%	98.01	-2.11%	111.3	-2.3%	-	-
Q3	0.8	-8.7	590,154	-0.5%	98.08	0.07%	112.8	-2.2%	4.23	3.2%
Q4	0.8	-7.8	387,408	-13.7%	97.47	-0.6%	112.6	-1.1%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.8	2.0	701,036	-2.4%	99.67	-0.7%	112.5	3.0%	4.07	-7.7%
Q2	2.0	1.3	568,209	-4.6%	99.89	0.22%	113.9	2.8%	-	-
Q3	1.8	1.2	593,026	-0.6%	99.82	-0.07%	115.3	2.1%	4.1	-3.1%
Q4	1.4	1.1	448,869	-1.6%	100.07	0.3%	113.8	0.2%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association), (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

United States

2021

	Inflation Rate¹	Economic Growth²	Car Registrations/Sales		Consumer Confidence⁴		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵		Big Mac Index⁶	
	% (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	% (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	1.9	0.4			99.18	0.1%	109.7	4.4%	4.44	-21.7%
Q2										
Q3										
Q4										
2020										
Q1	2.1	0.3	962,341	-21.9%	100.9	0.0%	105.1	-0.4%	5.67	1.6%
Q2	0.4	-9.0	715,348	-45.7%	98.73	-2.15%	101.8	-4.8%	-	-
Q3	1.2	-2.8	964,841	-22.0%	98.59	-0.14%	103.9	-2.2%	5.51	-4.0%
Q4	1.2	-2.5	936,816	-15.1%	99.07	0.49%	105.1	-0.8%	-	-
2019										
Q1	1.6	2.7	1,232,340	-9.9%	100.99	-0.3%	105.5	1.2%	5.58	5.7%
Q2	1.8	2.3	1,316,417	-9.3%	101.34	0.35%	106.9	0.7%	-	-
Q3	1.8	2.1	1,236,314	-6.7%	100.82	-0.51%	106.2	-0.7%	5.74	4.2%
Q4	2.0	2.3	1,103,614	-13.7%	100.91	0.09%	106.0	-0.5%	-	-

Source: (1) OECD, (2) OECD, (3) Trading Economics, (4) OECD, (5) OECD, (6) The Economist

Vietnam

2021

	Inflation Rate¹ % (Consumer Prices [CPI] percentage change from same period previous year)	Economic Growth² % (Gross Domestic Product [GDP] percentage change from same period previous year)	Car Registrations/Sales Units³ Total number of new passenger car registrations/Percentage change from same period previous year		Consumer Confidence⁴ Online Consumer Confidence Index Level/Change from previous quarter		Producer Price Index (PPI)⁵ Rate of change in prices of products sold at wholesale level. Excl taxes, transport and trade margins/ Percentage change from same period previous year		Big Mac Index⁶ US \$ (Half Yearly - January and July)/Percentage change from the same period previous year	
Q1	0.3	4.48	66,191	31.9%	N/A	-	100.27	-0.8%	2.86	0.4%
Q2					N/A	-				
Q3					N/A	-				
Q4					N/A	-				
2020										
Q1	5.5	3.68	50,177	2.8%	N/A	-	101.05	-0.4%	2.85	1.8%
Q2	2.83	0.39	52,711	-27.2%	N/A	-	98.31	-3.9%	-	-
Q3	3.18	2.62	69,817	-4.7%	N/A	-	99.1	-1.9%	2.82	0.7%
Q4	1.38	4.43	111,454	28.4%	N/A	-	99.22	-1.3%	-	-
2019										
Q1	2.63	6.79	48,803	22.3%	N/A	-	101.45	4.2%	2.8	-2.1%
Q2	2.66	6.71	72,407	68.5%	N/A	-	102.28	-0.7%	-	-
Q3	2.23	7.31	73,249	15.8%	N/A	-	101.0	-2.8%	2.8	-0.7%
Q4	3.66	6.97	86,833	31.2%	N/A	-	100.52	-2.2%	-	-

Source: (1) Trading Economics, (2) Trading Economics, (3) VAMA (Vietnam Automobile Manufacturers Association), (4) Not Available (5) Trading Economics, (6) The Economist